

WELCOME TO AUTO-ISAC!

MONTHLY VIRTUAL COMMUNITY CALL

May 01, 2024

This Session will be recorded.





TRAFFIC LIGHT PROTOCOL (TLP)

VERSION 2.0 DEFINITIONS

Co	DLOR	WHEN SHOULD IT BE USED?	How May It Be Shared?
TLP:RED	Not for disclosure, restricted to participants only.	Sources may use TLP:RED when information cannot be effectively acted upon without significant risk for the privacy, reputation, or operations of the organizations involved. For the eyes and ears of individual recipients only, no further.	Recipients may not share TLP:RED information with any parties outside of the specific exchange, meeting, or conversation in which it was originally disclosed. In the context of a meeting, for example, TLP:RED information is limited to those present at the meeting. In most circumstances, TLP:RED should be exchanged verbally or in person.
TLP:AMBER+STRICT	Limited disclosure, restricted to participants' and its organization.	Sources may use TLP:AMBER+STRICT when information requires support to be effectively acted upon, yet carries risk to privacy, reputation, or operations if shared outside of the organization.	Recipients may share TLP:AMBER+STRICT information only with members of their own organization on a need-to-know basis to protect their organization and prevent further harm.
TLP:AMBER	Limited disclosure, restricted to participants' organization and its clients on a need-to- know basis.	Sources may use TLP:AMBER when information requires support to be effectively acted upon, yet carries risk to privacy, reputation, or operations if shared outside of the organizations involved. Note that TLP:AMBER+STRICT should be used to restrict sharing to the recipient organization only.	Recipients may share TLP:AMBER information with members of their own organization and its clients on a need-to-know basis to protect their organization and its clients and prevent further harm.
TLP:GREEN	Limited disclosure, restricted to the community.	Sources may use TLP:GREEN when information is useful to increase awareness within their wider community.	Recipients may share TLP:GREEN information with peers and partner organizations within their community, but not via publicly accessible channels. Unless otherwise specified, TLP:GREEN information may not be shared outside of the cybersecurity or cyber defense community.
TLP:CLEAR	Disclosure is not limited.	Sources may use TLP:CLEAR when information carries minimal or no foreseeable risk of misuse, in accordance with applicable rules and procedures for public release.	Recipients may share this information without restriction. Information is subject to standard copyright rules.



TLP:CLEAR

Source: https://www.us-cert.gov/tlp

AGENDA

Time (ET)	Topic
11:00	Welcome ➤ Why We're Here ➤ Expectations for This Community
11:05	 Auto-ISAC Update ➤ Auto-ISAC Activities ➤ Heard Around the Community ➤ Intelligence Highlights
11:15	DHS CISA Community Update ➤ Jeff Terra, Joint Cyber Defense Collaborative (JCDC)
11:20	Featured Speaker: ➤ Walter Capitani, Director of Technical Product Management, Organization: CodeSecure ➤ Title: State-of-the-Art Automotive SBOM Monitoring
11:55	Q&A & Closing Remarks





WELCOME - AUTO-ISAC COMMUNITY CALL!

<u>Purpose</u>: These monthly Auto-ISAC Community Meetings are an opportunity for you, our Members & connected vehicle ecosystem Partners, to:

- ✓ Stay informed of Auto-ISAC activities
- ✓ Share information on key vehicle cybersecurity topics
- ✓ Learn about exciting initiatives within the automotive community from our featured speakers

<u>Participants</u>: Auto-ISAC Members, Potential Members, Strategic Partners, Academia, Industry Stakeholders and Government – *the whole of the automotive industry*

Classification Level: Slides are at TLP:CLEAR and on our website. Discussions are TLP:GREEN & may be shared across Auto-ISAC Community, "off the record"

How to Connect: For further info, questions or to add other POCs to the invite, please contact us!

(sharmilakhadka@automotiveisac.com)





ENGAGING IN THE AUTO-ISAC COMMUNITY

- ❖ Join
 - **❖** If your organization is eligible, apply for Auto-ISAC Membership
 - **❖** If you aren't eligible for Membership, connect with us as a Partner
 - Get engaged "Cybersecurity is everyone's responsibility!"
 - * Participate
 - **❖** Participate in monthly virtual conference calls (1st Wednesday of month)
 - **❖** If you have a topic of interest, let us know!
 - Engage & ask questions! "Cybersecurity is a Team Sport!"

21 *Navigator Partners*

- 49 Supplier & Commercial Vehicle Members
- **♦ Share** "If you see something, say something!"
 - **❖** Submit threat intelligence or other relevant information
 - Send us information on potential vulnerabilities
 - Contribute incident reports and lessons learned
 - Provide best practices around mitigation techniques

20 Innovator Partners

Membership represents 99% of cars and trucks on the road in North America

Coordination with 26 critical infrastructure ISACs through the National Council of ISACs (NCI)



OEM Members

2024 BOARD OF DIRECTORS

Thank you for your Leadership!



Kevin Tierney
Chair of the
Board of the Directors
GM



Josh Davis
Vice Chair of the
Board of the Directors
Toyota



Stephen Roberts
Secretary of the
Board of the Directors
Honda



Tim Geiger
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Andrew Hillery
Chair of the CAG
Cummins



Amine Taleb
Chair of the SAG
Harman



Maryann Combs Polaris



Bob Kaster Bosch



Brian Witten Aptiv



TLP:CLEAR

AUTO-ISAC MEMBER ROSTER

Highlight = New Active Members

MAY 1, 2024

Aisin	Ferrari	Magna	Rivian
Allison Transmission	Flex	MARELLI	SiFive, Inc.
Amazon	Ford	Mazda	Stellantis
American Axle & Manufacturing	General Motors	Mercedes-Benz	Stoneridge
Aptiv	Geotab	Mitsubishi Electric	Subaru
AVL List GmbH	Harman	Mitsubishi Motors	Sumitomo Electric
BMW Group	Hitachi (Astemo - Affiliate)	Mobis	thyssenkrupp
BorgWarner	Honda	Motional	Tokai Rika
Bosch (ETAS-Affiliate)	Hyundai	Navistar	Toyota (Woven-Affiliate)
Bose Automotive	Infineon	Nexteer Automotive Corp	Valeo
ChargePoint	Intel	Nissan	Veoneer
CNH Industrial	Jaguar Land Rover	NXP	Vitesco
Continental	JTEKT	Oshkosh Corp	Volkswagen (Cariad-Affiliate)
Cummins	Kia America, Inc.	PACCAR	Volvo Cars
Daimler Truck	Knorr Bremse	Panasonic (Ficosa-Affiliate)	Volvo Group
Dana Inc.	KTM	Phinia	Waymo
Denso	Lear	Polaris	WirelessCar
Deere & Company	LG Electronics	Qualcomm	Yamaha Motors
e:fs TechHub GmbH	Lucid Motors	Renault SAS	ZF
Faurecia	Luminar	Renesas Electronics	



TLP:CLEAR

AUTO-ISAC BUSINESS UPDATES AND EVENTS

- Community Call: Wednesday, June 5, 2024 Time: 11:00 12:00 p.m. ET TEP:GREEN Speaker: Justin Maltibano, Car Hacking Village Title: TBA
- ➤ ACT Fundamental Course: On-Demand, Cybersecurity Basics (32 hrs.) | Security Engineering (28 hrs.) | Security Operations/Management (22.5 hrs.)
- ➤ CAPEX: Capability Exam is scheduled for May 22, 2024. If interested in taking the exam, please complete the <u>information form</u> by May 10th. The proctored exam will be made available in multiple time zones.
- Auto-ISAC TLP:CLEAR 8th Annual Cybersecurity Summit will be held October 21 24, 2024 in Detroit, Michigan. Agenda details and registration can be found here!
- Auto-ISAC's TLP:CLEAR 2nd Annual Auto-ISAC European Cybersecurity Summit will be held June 12 13, 2024 at BMW Welt in Munich, Germany. Agenda details and registration can be found here!













BMW WELT | MUNICH, GERMANY JUNE 12-13, 2024

2024 AUTO-ISAC EUROPEAN CYBERSECURITY SUMMIT

SUSTAINING THE PRESENT – SECURING THE FUTURE

AUTO-ISAC SUNANT

2024 Auto-ISAC Cybersecurity Summit

October 22-23 | Detroit, MI

In-person & Virtual

Information and registration







AUTO-ISAC INTELLIGENCE HIGHLIGHT

RICKY BROOKS, INTELLIGENCE OFFICER





AUTO-ISAC INTELLIGENCE

- ➤ Know what we track daily: <u>subscribe</u> to the DRIVEN; <u>TLP:GREEN</u> Auto-ISAC 2024 Threat Assessment was released March 21; we welcome your feedback.
 - Send feedback, intelligence, or questions to <u>analyst@automotiveisac.com</u>
- > Intelligence Notes
 - Geopolitical tensions involving Russia, China, North Korea, and Iran remain high with Russia-Ukraine and Israel-Hamas in crises (Russia-Ukraine 1, Israel-Hamas 23, Iran, China 45678*, North Korea).
 - Ransomware ⁹ ¹⁰ Groups Targeting Automotive: <u>8Base</u>, <u>Akira</u>, <u>Black Basta</u>, <u>BlackSuit</u>, <u>LockBit 3.0</u>, <u>Medusa</u>, <u>Hunters International</u>, <u>Play</u>, <u>Qilin</u>, <u>Qiulong</u>, <u>RA World</u>, <u>RansomHub</u>, <u>Red Ransomware</u>
 - Consider Technical Debt: "Technical debt is the accumulation of sub-optimal or expedient solutions in software development that can slow future progress and increase costs..." (<u>DigitalOcean</u>)
 - Notable Vehicle Research: Gaining SSH Access to Infotainment Systems (<u>CANBUSHACK</u>); Bypassing Authentication on ECUs (<u>Link</u>).
 - Notable TTPs: Using social engineering to inject backdoor in open-source xz Utils (arsTECHNICA); Alenhanced spear-phishing (<u>The Hacker News</u>); spear-phishing via free IP scanning tool lure (<u>BlackBerry</u>); exploiting vulnerabilities in firewall platforms (<u>CISA</u>); exploiting zero-day vulnerability in file transfer system server (<u>Darkreading</u>); integrating espionage, attack, and influence into combined operations (<u>Google</u>); business/vendor email compromise (<u>Abnormal</u>); Notable Tools: xzbot (<u>GitHub</u>); Jia Tan's SSH Agent (<u>GitHub</u>); Pupy RAT (<u>Cybersecurity News</u>); LightSpy (<u>BlackBerry</u>); Dredge (<u>GitHub</u>); Ridbrute (<u>GitHub</u>).



AUTO-ISAC COMMUNITY MEETING

Why Do We Feature Speakers?

- ❖ These calls are an opportunity for information exchange & learning
- **❖** Goal is to educate & provide awareness around cybersecurity for the *connected vehicle*

What Does it Mean to Be Featured?

- Perspectives across our ecosystem are shared from Members, government, academia, researchers, industry, associations and others.
- **❖** Showcase a rich & balanced variety of topics and viewpoints
- * Featured speakers are not endorsed by Auto-ISAC nor do the speakers speak on behalf of Auto-ISAC

30+
Featured
Speakers to
date

How Can I Be Featured?

❖ If you have a topic of interest you would like to share with the broader Auto-ISAC Community, then we encourage you to contact us!

7 Best Practice Guides available on website

2000+
Community
Participants







FEATURED SPEAKER





MEET THE SPEAKER



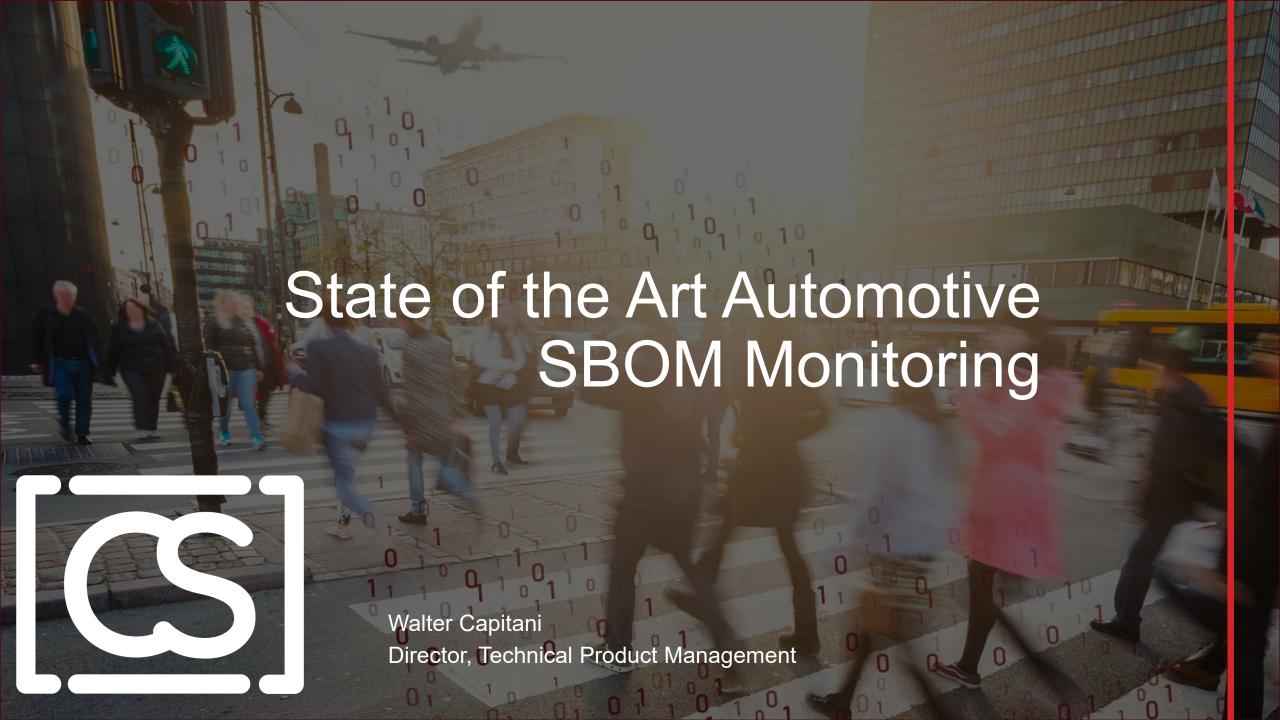
Walter Capitani

Walter Capitani, Director, Technical Product Management for CodeSecure is a recognized expert in embedded and enterprise software security.

Walter has led product teams delivering solutions to worldwide markets for automotive, safety-critical and secure software development.

Walter holds a degree in Electrical Engineering from the University of Waterloo and is an MBA graduate of the Telfer School of Management.





Agenda



- Introduction to CodeSecure
- Software Security Workflow
 - SBOM Generation
 - Risk Analysis
 - Vulnerability Monitoring



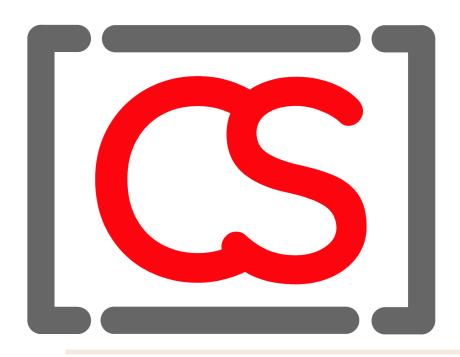
Walter Capitani

Senior Director, Technical Product Management



CodeSecure

We protect everyone. Everywhere there's code.





Security

- 35 years of experience with the DoD research division
- · Cutting-edge source and binary analysis finds the most vulnerabilities



Safety

- Software that's safer and less prone to failure or bugs than the competition
- Trusted by large, global organizations with their reputations on the line



Speed

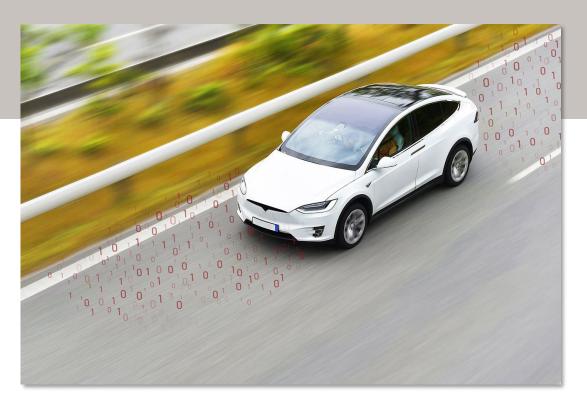
- Products built for a modern day development and DevSecOps environment
- · Intuitive solutions integrate with existing tools and don't disrupt workflow



Support

- · Concierge-style customer service around the world
- Hundreds of global organizations depend on our collaborative team of problem solvers





How We Power Your Success

Go deeper than ever before.



CODESentry CODESECURE

Purpose

DevSecOps with security, safety,

and quality

Detection abilities

Detect unknown defects

(zero-day)

Detection method

Static Application Security

Testing

(SAST) – Source code

Secure third-party code and deliver SBOMs at the end of the

process

Detect components, known (Nday) and unknown (zero-day)

defects

Software composition analysis

(SCA) – Binaries





Software Security Workflow







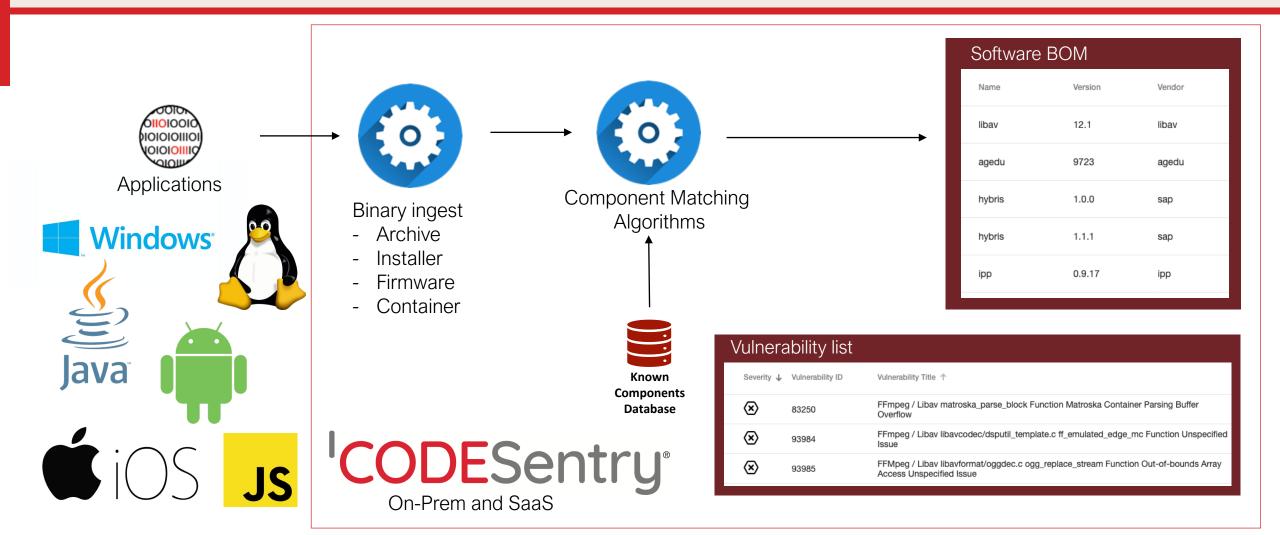
Software Security Workflow







SBOM Generation





Generated SBOM



Bill of N	/laterials	Externa	al Dependencies N	I-Day Findings	Security Attribute Findings	Zero-Da	y Findings License Findings	Scan Status	Scan Report				
								+ Ø	INCLUDED (521)	EXCLUDED (0)	Search name		Q
	Pass/Fail	Security Score	Name	Version	Vendor	Match ↑	Vulnerabilities by Severity			Target	License		Annotate
•	\odot	100	a2dp.vol	126	unspecified	Low			⊗ 0	classes.dex	٥	No data available	Ø
•	\odot	100	android-framework-23	6.0.1+r72-4	unspecified	Low			(₺) 0	classes.dex	Q ¹	Apache 2.0	
•	\odot	100	android-framework-23	6.0.1+r72-4	unspecified	Low			(₺) 0	classes.dex	Q ¹	Apache 2.0	
•	\odot	100	android-framework-23	6.0.1+r72-4	unspecified	Low	<pre>② 0 ① 0 ① 0</pre>		(₺) 0	classes.dex	Q ¹	Apache 2.0	
•	\odot	100	android-platform-art	11.0.0+r48	unspecified	Low	<pre>③ 0 ⑤ 0 ① 0</pre>		(☎) 0	libartbase.so	Q ¹	Apache 2.0	
•	\odot	100	android-platform- frameworks-base	10.0.0+r36	unspecified	Low			(☎) 0	classes.dex	Q [*]	Apache 2.0	Ø
•	\odot	100	android-platform- frameworks-base	10.0.0+r36	unspecified	Low			⊗ 0	classes.dex	o l	Apache 2.0	Ø
•	\odot	100	android-platform- frameworks-native	10.0.0+r36	unspecified	Low	② 0 O O O		⊗ 0	libgui.so	^	Apache 2.0	Ø
•	\odot	100	android-platform- frameworks-native	10.0.0+r36	unspecified	Low			⊗ 0	libgui.so	٥	Apache 2.0	Ø
•	\odot	100	android-platform- frameworks-native	10.0.0+r36	unspecified	Low				libgui.so	o L	Apache 2.0	



SBOM Outputs



- CycloneDX
- SPDX
- CSV Format
 - Convenient for 3rd party integrations
- VEX Exports
 - Vulnerability Export Exchange
 - Machine readable JSON format
 - Used in combination with the CycloneDX SBOM











Software Security Workflow

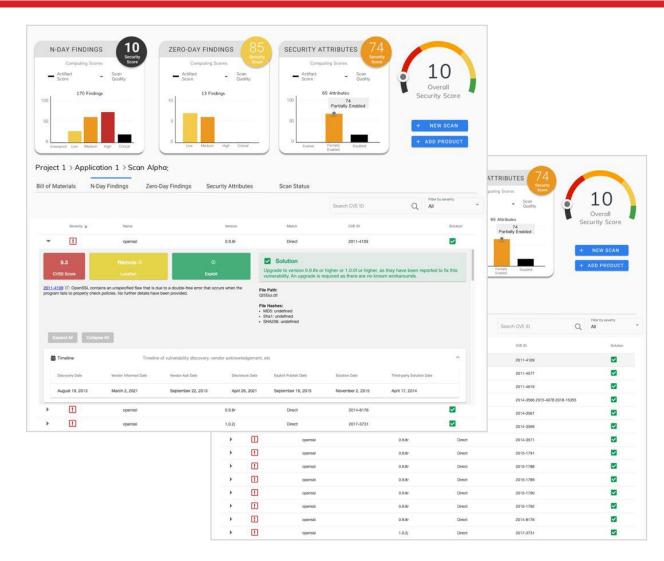






Initial Risk Analysis

- Software Bill Of Materials
- Security scores
- N-Day vulnerabilities
- License Risk
- Security Attributes
- External Dependencies

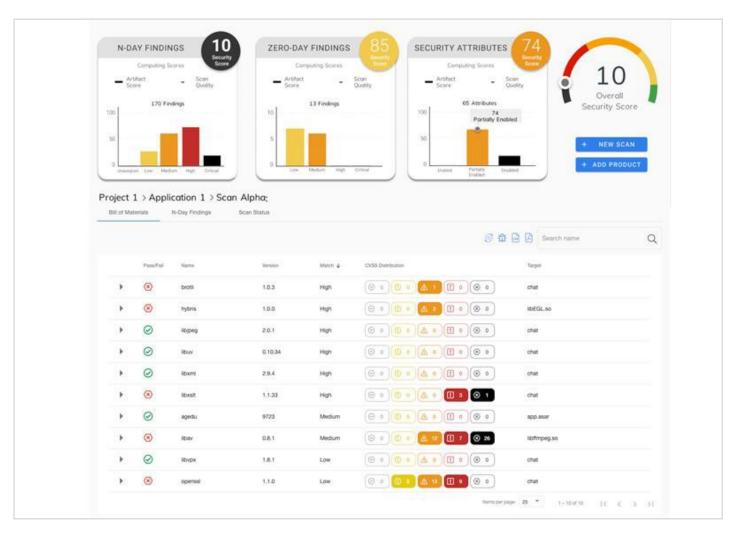






Software Bill of Materials (SBOM)

- Component Name
- Version
- Match
- Target
- Pass/Fail
- CVSS Distribution

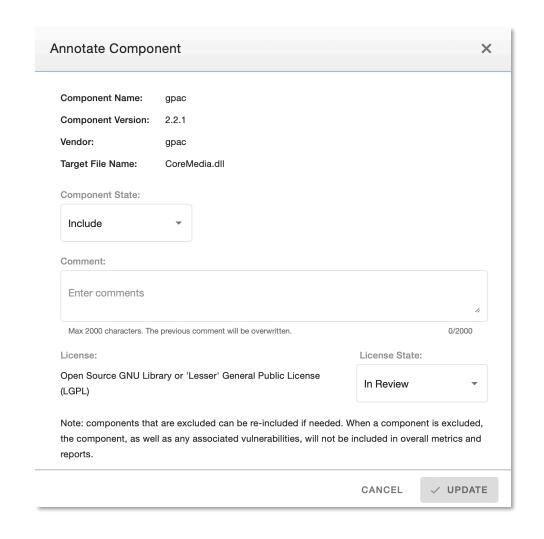




Refine SBOM Components



- Review discovered components
- Add components from 3rd party software that may not be included in scan
- The goal is to have the most accurate SBOM for monitoring







Vulnerability Risk Analysis

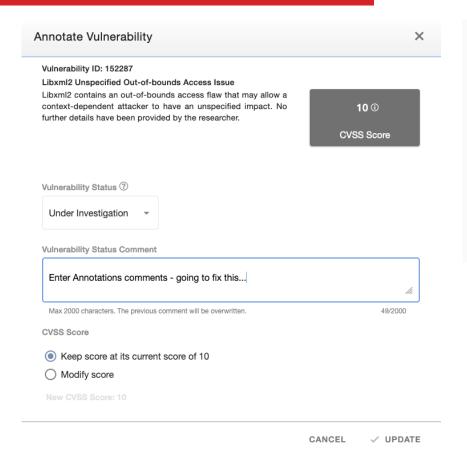


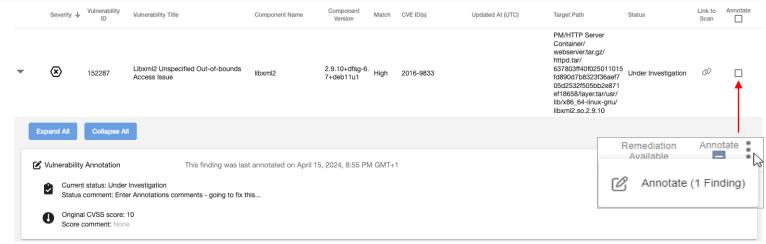
Bill of Mater	rials Exte	ernal Dependencies	N-Day Findings Security Attribute Findings Zero-Day Findings	License Findings	Scan Status	S	Scan Report			
	IN	(331) EXCLUD	Choose a date Search CVE or Vuln ID Q	Filter by severity All	Filter by match —	All	by included status	Filter by remediation All	Filter by locat	ion
	Severity ↓	Vulnerability ID	Vulnerability Title	Component Name	Component Version	Match	CVE ID(s)	Status	Remediation Available	Annotate
>	ʹ	152287	Libxml2 Unspecified Out-of-bounds Access Issue	libxml2	2.9.14+dfsg	High	2016-9833	Under Investigation	×	
>	ʹ	152287	Libxml2 Unspecified Out-of-bounds Access Issue	libxml2	2.9.14+dfsg	High	2016-9833	Under Investigation	×	
>	⊗	152287	Libxml2 Unspecified Out-of-bounds Access Issue	libxml2	2.9.14+dfsg	High	2016-9833	Under Investigation	×	
>	⊗	152287	Libxml2 Unspecified Out-of-bounds Access Issue	libxml2	2.9.14+dfsg	High	2016-9833	Under Investigation	×	
>	ʹ	117589	PHP ext/opcache/zend_shared_alloc.c _zend_shared_memdup() Function Use-after-free Unspecified Issue	php	8.2.7	High	2015-1351	Under Investigation	✓	
>	⊗	129841	PHP yaml_parse*() Functions php/object Extension Type Handling Unserialize Invocation Remote Code Execution	php	8.2.7	High	None	Under Investigation	~	
>	⊗	146959	PHP file ext/standard/math.c _php_math_number_format_ex() Function Separator String Handling Remote Memory Corruption	php	8.2.7	High	None	Under Investigation	~	
>	⊗	146960	PHP ext/pgsql/pgsql.c pg_escape_string() Function Integer Overflow Remote Heap Buffer Overflow	php	8.2.7	High	None	Under Investigation	~	
>	⊗	146961	PHP ext/bz2/bz2.c bzdecompress() Function String Handling Integer Overflow Remote Heap Buffer Overflow	php	8.2.7	High	None	Under Investigation	~	
>	⊗	146967	PHP ext/standard/html.c php_escape_html_entities_ex() Function Integer Overflow Remote Heap Buffer Overflow	php	8.2.7	High	None	Under Investigation	~	
>	⊗	146969	PHP ext/standard/math.c _php_math_number_format_ext) Function Size Value Handling Remote Memory Corruption	php	8.2.7	High	None	Under Investigation	~	
•	⊗	193251	Yaml Extension for PHP (php-yaml) parse.c handle_mapping() Function YAML Array Merge Handling Type Confusion Remote Code Execution	php	8.2.7	High	None	Under Investigation	~	
•	⊗	291151	SQLite Unspecified Issue	sqlite	3.32.2	High	2021-46100	Under Investigation	×	
>	⊗	291151	SQLite Unspecified Issue	sqlite	3.32.3	High	2021-46100	Under Investigation	×	
>	⊗	291151	SQLite Unspecified Issue	sqlite	3.39.2	High	2021-46100	Under Investigation	×	



Vulnerability Annotations







- Review CVSS Score, Exploit and Remediation Status
- Set vulnerability state appropriately to AFFECTED, NOT AFFECTED, FIXED





License Risk Review



terials External Dependencies N-Day Findings License Findings	Scan Status	Scan F	терогі							
License Name (Number of Licenses)		In Review	Not Approved	Approved	License Risk Catego	ory ↓				
Free Software (2)		0	0	2	O					
Open Source Other (5)		5	0	0	A					
Open Source GNU Affero General Public License (AGPL) (1)		1	0	0	O					
Open Source GNU General Public License (GPL) (48)		47	0	1	o L					
Open Source Eclipse Public License (EPL) (1)		1	n	0				10		্
Open Source GNU Library or 'Lesser' General Public License (LGPL) (41)		▼ C	pen Source Apa		se 2.0 (10) ch product name	Search path		10 0		.K ANNOTATE
Open Source Mozilla Public License (MPL) (5)				Ocare	on product name	Oddioii patii				
Open Source Apache License 2.0 (10)			Product Na	ame 🕇	Version	Vendor	Product Path		License State	Annotate
Open Source Boost Software License (BSL) (2)			arangodb		3.8.9	unspecified	COTS-Software.zip/COTS Software/JavaScriptCore.d		In Review	Ø
Open Source BSD 2-Clause 'Simplified' or 'FreeBSD' license (14)			juce		7.0.2	unspecified	COTS-Software.zip/COTS Software/CoreAudioToolbo		In Review	
			llvm		org-17-init	unspecified	COTS-Software.zip/COTS	-Software/Admin.dll	In Review	Ø
			llvm		org-17-init	unspecified	COTS-Software.zip/COTS Software/JavaScriptCore.co		In Review	
			swoole		5.0.3	unspecified	COTS-Software.zip/COTS Software/JavaScriptCore.c		In Review	Ø
			traffic_ser	ver	6.1.1	apache	COTS-Software.zip/COTS	-Software/CFNetwork.dll	In Review	
			webkitgtk	+	safari-610.4.3.1.7	unspecified	COTS-Software.zip/COTS Software/JavaScriptCore.d		In Review	Ø
			webkitgtk	+	safari-610.4.3.1.7	unspecified	COTS-Software.zip/COTS	-Software/WebKit.dll	In Review	Ø
DECECURE			webkitgtk	+	webkit-611.3.10.1.17	unspecified	COTS-Software.zip/COTS	-Software/WTF.dll	In Review	

Software Security Workflow



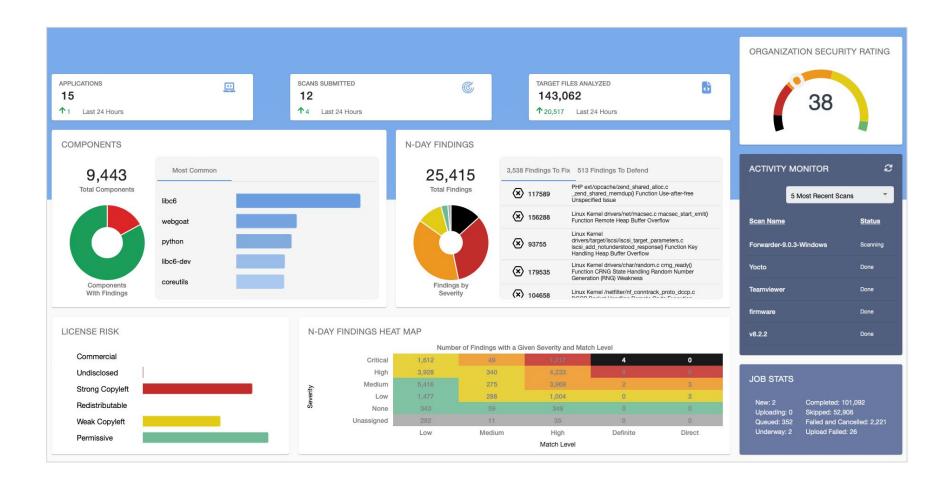






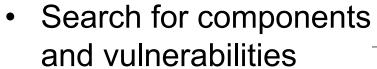
Monitor Software Portfolio

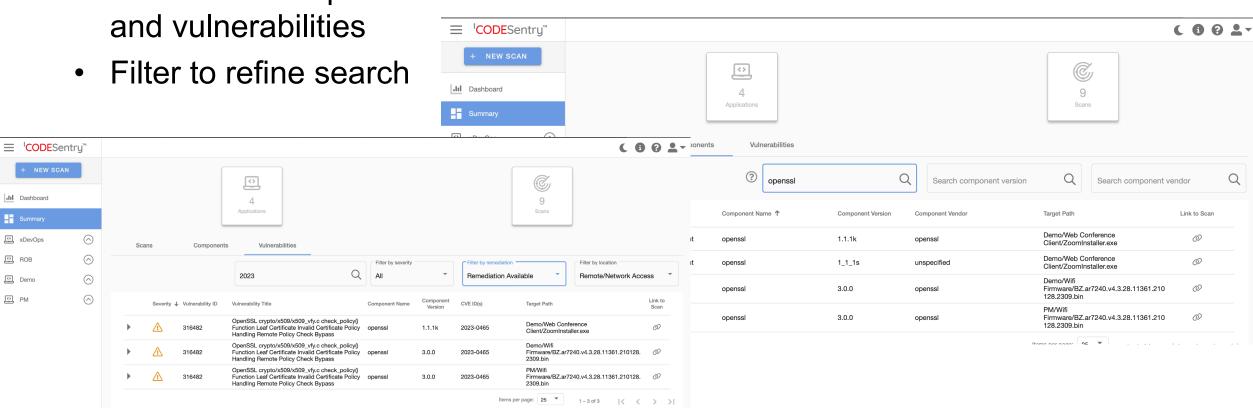
- Applications
- Scans
- File Analyzed
- Components
- License Risk
- N-Day Findings
- Heat Map
- Security Rating





Instance-wide monitoring

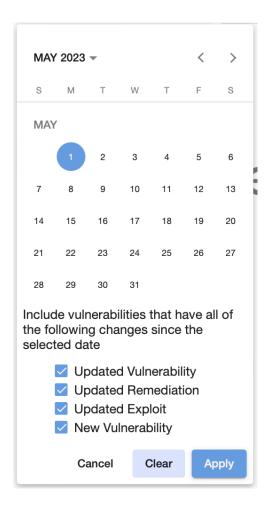






Continuous Monitoring

- Requires hourly or daily updates of vulnerability information
- Alert to new:
 - Vulnerabilities
 - Exploits
 - Remediations
- Triage new vulns and assign for investigation and remediation





Software Security Workflow









OPEN DISCUSSION

ANY QUESTIONS ABOUT THE AUTO-ISAC OR FUTURE TOPICS FOR DISCUSSION?





THANK YOU





OUR CONTACT INFO





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AUTOMOTIVEISAC.COM



